## LAWS SUMMARY FOR U6 TO U12

	U6	U7	U8	U9	U10 U11	U12
Player Numbers	7		7	10	12	15
Playing Area	1/4 field L:40m, W:25m		· · · ·	field W:35m	Full field less 10m L:100m, W:60m	Full field L:100m, W:70m
Playing Time	2 x small-sided games, then 2 x 10min halves	2 x 15mins	2 x 15mins	2 x 20mins	2 x 20mins	2 x 25mins
Ball size	Siz	e 2	Siz	e 3	Size 4	Size 4
Conversions	N	0		onal LOm back	Yes Not past 15m-line	Yes Not past 15m-line
Kick-off	Pu 5m Exclu	int sion zone		or drop sion zone	Drop	Drop
Restart after score	Tap on half way by non-scoring team			alf way by ing team	Kick-off by non-scoring team	Kick-off by non-scoring team
Kicking	No		N	lo	Yes	Yes
Tackle	2 handed tag on shorts No offside line for defence		Ye	es	Yes	Yes
Lineout	Tap restart	2 players No contest	2 players No contest	4 players No contest	5 players Contested No lifting	7 players Contested No lifting
Lineout receiver		Must pass	Must	pass	All options	All options
Scrum	Tap restart	3 players No contest	3 players No contest	5 players No contest	6 players Contested 1m push	8 players Contested 1m push
Scrum half		Must pass	Must	pass	All options #8 moves illegal	All options
When is Lineout and Scrum over?	Played by fly-half or bounces			fly-half or nces	Ball out	Ball out
Penalty Kicks and Free Kicks	Tap Opp 5r	only n back		only n back	All options Opp 10m back	All options Opp 10m back

## **Common Pathway Laws for U6 to U12**

Player Numbers	Equal number of players on each team. If one team is short, teams MUST share players to reach the maximum number of equal players possible. Unlimited rolling substitutions.		
Scrum	Scrum engagement sequence is CROUCH - BIND - SET. When crouched, the distance between opposing front rows should be close enough that players' heads are interlinked approximately ear to ear. There must be a clear non-verbal pause between 'bind' and 'set'. Defending scrum-half can't go past midline and cannot leave scrum.		
Scoring	No Drop Goals No Penalty Goals	Tackle	Slinging tackles, fending to the head and squeeze ball illegal
Lineout	No Quick Throw-ins No variation in numbers allowed Must have a lineout receiver	Foul Play	Yellow card = 5 minutes A player given a Yellow card or Red card may be replaced

• • • • •	me Modifications 2017				
Competitions	No finals series, no competition ladders and no premierships allowed.				
	Coaches are allowed on the field for the duration of the game.				
The Ground	• 40m x 25m maximum (ie. usually 1/4 field)				
	Playing enclosure 5m clearearofm plying earch oped boundary				
	Try line Touch line Touch line				
	In-goalear5m In-goalear / Field ofp hy 40m x 25m				
The Ball	• Size 2				
Number of Players	<ul> <li>7 players</li> <li>Teams must match numbers on the field during play.</li> <li>If either team has fewer than 7 players during play, then teams must share players to get the maximum number of players on the field, while maintaining equal numbers.</li> <li>If a team has few or no reserve players, the coach or manager should inform the opposing team before the game starts that they may be required to share players at some point during the game.</li> <li>Rolling substitutions are allowed and these are unlimited in number, but can only be made when the ball is dead.</li> <li>It is recommended that the maximum size of a team's squad be 10 players</li> </ul>				
Time	<ul> <li>Two small-sided games are to be played, which are Activities 1 and 4 from that week's activities in the Under 6 Coaching Manual. This is then followed by 2 x 10min halves of tag rugby, with a 5min half time.</li> <li>There is no time off for injury or other stoppages.</li> </ul>				
Scoring	A try is awarded 5 points.				
	Conversions, Drop Goals and Penalty Goals are not permitted.				
Foul Play	No tackling allowed (PK).				
	No fending allowed (PK).				
	No kicking allowed in general play (tap restart).				
	A red card = sent off and cannot return.				

	<ul> <li>A yellow card = 5 mins in the sin-bin and if the time period has not expired when half-time or full-time is called, the temporary suspension ends.</li> <li>When a yellow or red card is issued, the player may be replaced.</li> </ul>
Knock on and Forward Pass	Referees are encouraged to be lenient.
	• The assumption should be that the ball has gone backwards unless it is clearly and obviously forwards.
Kick-off and Restarts	<ul> <li>Kick-offs to begin each half are punt kicks.</li> <li>The receiving team at a kick-off must be at least 5m back from half-way.</li> <li>If a kick-off is unsuccessful in any way (eg. wrong kick, doesn't go 5m, goes dead etc), another chance is provided until the kick is successfully taken.</li> <li>There is a 5m radius circle 'exclusion zone' around a player attempting to field the ball after a kick-off. No opposing player can enter this zone until the receiving player has caught or picked up the ball (PK).</li> <li>After a try, the non-scoring team takes a tap restart from the centre of the half-way line.</li> </ul>
The Tag	<ul> <li>A tag MUST be: <ul> <li>a two-handed touch, and</li> <li>on the shorts only.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Tags are not permitted on the jersey above the waist from either in front or behind. A tag is not permitted on the legs.</li> <li>The referee MUST apply this strictly, as this will allow attacking players to continue running when incorrectly tagged, and reinforce good habits in defence.</li> <li>Players' jerseys should be tucked in.</li> <li>Referee will call "TAG" if performed correctly, or "PLAY ON" if not.</li> <li>Once the referee has called "TAG", the coach may then call "TURN AND PASS".</li> <li>Once tagged, players are required to stop as quickly as possible and turn and pass to a team-mate. They are not required to return to the mark where they were tagged.</li> <li>There are no offside lines at a tag for the defence. The players of the team not in possession of the ball do not need to retreat to any line. This ensures game continuity and forward progress for the team in possession by removing a fully set line of defence.</li> <li>To defend effectively, players may need to be encouraged by their coaches to retreat backwards to remain in front of the attacking team.</li> <li>No opposing player may block or prevent the tagged player from passing the ball to a teammate (PK).</li> <li>If a player cannot pass for any reason, a tap restart is awarded to the team in possession.</li> </ul>
Lineout	• Where a lineout would normally be played, the team which would normally be given the throw-in is awarded a tap restart, 5 metres in from the touch line.

Scrum	• Where a scrum would normally be played, the team which would normally be given the throw-in is awarded a tap restart at the place where the scrum would be formed.
Tap Restarts	<ul> <li>All Penalty Kicks (PK) and Free Kicks (FK) are taken as a tap restart.</li> <li>The opposing team must run back at least 5 metres from the mark.</li> <li>At a tap restart the ball must be either kicked out of the hands, or put on the ground and kicked a visible distance. The player must not hold the ball and tap with the foot without letting go. Another chance is provided until taken</li> </ul>
In-Goal	<ul> <li>correctly.</li> <li>If a player grounds the ball in the opposition in-goal, but is tagged in the act of scoring, a try is awarded.</li> <li>If a player is tagged in the opposition in-goal, the referee should encourage the player to ground the ball and then award the try.</li> <li>A player is not permitted to 'dive' when scoring a try (either through a defensive line or when in the clear). A player must be on their feet to score a try, otherwise a tap restart is awarded to the team in possession, 5 metres out from the goal line in line with where the player attempted to score the try.</li> <li>If the ball becomes dead in in-goal, play restarts with a tap restart to the defending team, 5m out from their goal line.</li> </ul>

Under 7 Ga	me Modifications 2017
Competitions	No finals series, no competition ladders and no premierships allowed.
	Coaches are allowed on the field for the duration of the game.
The Ground	• 40m x 25m maximum (ie. usually 1/4 field)
	Playing enclosure 5m cleare a room plying ear droped boundary
	Try line Touch line
	In-goaleær5m Fieldofplay40m x25m
The Ball	• Size 2
Number of Players	• 7 players
	<ul> <li>Teams must match numbers on the field during play.</li> <li>If either team has fewer than 7 players during play, then teams must share players to get the maximum number of players on the field, while maintaining equal numbers.</li> <li>If a team has few or no reserve players, the coach or manager should inform the opposing team before the game starts that they may be required to share players at some point during the game.</li> <li>Rolling substitutions are allowed and these are unlimited in number, but can only be made when the ball is dead.</li> <li>It is recommended that the maximum size of a team's squad be 10 players.</li> </ul>
Time	• 2 x 15min halves, 5 min half time.
	There is no time off for injury or other stoppages.
Scoring	A try is awarded 5 points.
	Conversions, Drop Goals and Penalty Goals are not permitted.
Foul Play	<ul> <li>No tackling allowed (PK).</li> <li>No fending allowed (PK).</li> <li>No kicking allowed in general play (scrum).</li> <li>A red card = sont off and cannot return</li> </ul>
	A red card = sent off and cannot return.

	<ul> <li>A yellow card = 5 mins in the sin-bin and if the time period has not expired when half-time or full-time is called, the temporary suspension ends.</li> <li>When a yellow or red card is issued, the player may be replaced.</li> </ul>
Knock on and Forward Pass	Referees are encouraged to be lenient.
	• The assumption should be that the ball has gone backwards unless it is clearly and obviously forwards.
Kick-off and Restarts	<ul> <li>Kick-offs to begin each half are punt kicks.</li> <li>The receiving team at a kick-off must be at least 5m back from half-way.</li> <li>If a kick-off is unsuccessful in any way (eg. wrong kick, doesn't go 5m, goes dead etc), another chance is provided until the kick is successfully taken.</li> <li>There is a 5m radius circle 'exclusion zone' around a player attempting to field the ball after a kick-off. No opposing player can enter this zone until the receiving player has caught or picked up the ball (PK).</li> <li>After a try, the non-scoring team takes a tap restart from the centre of the</li> </ul>
The Tag	<ul> <li>half-way line.</li> <li>A tag MUST be: <ul> <li>a two-handed touch, and</li> <li>on the shorts only.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Tags are not permitted on the jersey above the waist from either in front or</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>behind. A tag is not permitted on the legs.</li> <li>The referee MUST apply this strictly, as this will allow attacking players to continue running when incorrectly tagged, and reinforce good habits in defence.</li> <li>Players' jerseys should be tucked in.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Referee will call "TAG" if performed correctly, or "PLAY ON" if not.</li> <li>Once the referee has called "TAG", the coach may then call "TURN AND PASS".</li> </ul>
	• Once tagged, players are required to stop as quickly as possible and turn and pass to a team-mate. They are not required to return to the mark where they were tagged.
	• There are no offside lines at a tag for the defence. The players of the team not in possession of the ball do not need to retreat to any line. This ensures game continuity and forward progress for the team in possession by removing a fully set line of defence.
	<ul> <li>To defend effectively, players may need to be encouraged by their coaches to retreat backwards to remain in front of the attacking team.</li> <li>No opposing player may block or prevent the tagged player from passing the ball to a teammate (PK).</li> </ul>
	• If a player cannot pass for any reason, a tap restart is awarded to the team in possession.

Lineout setup	No quick throw-ins allowed.
	• 2 players from each team stand as catchers 1 metre from the opposition
	players in a single line 3 metres away from the touch line.
	The thrower of the team in possession stands opposite their team's first catcher.
	<ul> <li>The thrower's immediate opponent must stand on their side between the</li> </ul>
	lineout and the touch line, and 2 metres from the line of touch.
	• There must be a receiver (scrum-half) 2 metres back from the line-out. The
	receiver must stay in position until they receive the ball from the lineout.
	All other players not taking part in the line-out must be back at least 5 metres.
	<ul> <li>If the setup is not right, the referee awards another lineout with the same</li> </ul>
	team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Lineout play	The team throwing the ball in must win it.
	The ball is passed or knocked to the receiver who must then pass it to a team-mate.
	• If the wrong team wins the ball or the receiver doesn't pass, the referee
	awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can
	get it right (if there is repeated infringement, a PK may be awarded).
Lineout	• The lineout does not end until the ball is either played by a team-mate, or
offside	touches the ground, after being passed by the receiver.
	Opposition backline players must stay onside and lineout players must stay in the lineout until the line-out is over.
	• If players are offside, the referee awards another lineout with the same
	team throwing in, so the players can get it right (if there is repeated
	infringement, a PK may be awarded).
Scrum setup	3 players from each team form the scrum.
	Both scrum-halves must stand on the same side of the scrum.
	All other players not taking part in the scrum must be back at least 5
	metres.
	If the setup is not right, the referee awards another scrum with the same
	team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Scrum play	<ul> <li>Scrum engagement sequence is CROUCH - BIND - SET. When crouched, the distance between opposing front rows should be close enough that players' heads are interlinked approximately ear to ear. There must be a clear</li> </ul>
	non-verbal pause between 'bind' and 'set'.
	<ul> <li>There is no pushing in the scrum and the team throwing in the ball must win it.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>After gathering the ball, the scrum-half must pass it to a team-mate.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If the scrum-half doesn't pass, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right (if there is repeated</li> </ul>
	infringement, a PK may be awarded).

Scrum offside	<ul> <li>The scrum does not end until the ball is either played by a team-mate, or touches the ground, after being passed by the receiver.</li> <li>The defending scrum-half cannot go past the midline of the scrum and must stay within 1 metre of the scrum on the feeding side until it is over.</li> <li>Opposition players must stay onside or bound until the scrum is over.</li> <li>If players are offside, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right (if there is repeated infringement, a PK may be awarded).</li> </ul>
Tap Restarts	<ul> <li>All Penalty Kicks (PK) and Free Kicks (FK) are taken as a tap restart.</li> <li>The opposing team must run back at least 5 metres from the mark.</li> <li>At a tap restart the ball must be either kicked out of the hands, or put on the ground and kicked a visible distance. The player must not hold the ball and tap with the foot without letting go. Another chance is provided until taken correctly.</li> </ul>
In-Goal	<ul> <li>If a player grounds the ball in the opposition in-goal, but is tagged in the act of scoring, a try is awarded.</li> <li>If a player is tagged in the opposition in-goal, the referee should encourage the player to ground the ball and then award the try.</li> <li>A player is not permitted to 'dive' when scoring a try (either through a defensive line or when in the clear). A player must be on their feet to score a try, otherwise a tap restart is awarded to the team in possession, 5 metres out from the goal line in line with where the player attempted to score the try.</li> <li>If the ball becomes dead in in-goal, play restarts with a tap restart to the defending team, 5m out from their goal line.</li> </ul>

Under 8 an	d Under 9 Game Modifications 2017
Competitions	No finals series allowed.
	Competition ladders and premierships are actively discouraged.
	Coaches are not allowed on the field beyond the first half of the season in the linder 9 age group
	the Under 9 age group.
The Ground	• 60m x 35m maximum (ie. usually 1/2 field) 5m clearearton plaing ear
	Playing enclosure to ibped boundary
	15m       ↓
	In-goaleær5m In-goaleær Field ofplæy 60m x 35m Touch line
The Ball	• Size 3
Number of	Under 8: 7 players
Players	Under 9: 10 players
	Teams must match numbers on the field during play.
	• If either team has fewer than the standard number of players during play, then teams <b>must</b> share players to get the maximum number of players on the field, while maintaining equal numbers.
	<ul> <li>If a team has few or no reserve players, the coach or manager should inform the opposing team <b>before the game</b> starts that they may be required to share players at some point during the game.</li> </ul>
	• Rolling substitutions are allowed and these are unlimited in number, but can only be made when the ball is dead.
	• It is recommended that the maximum size of a team's squad be 10 players for Under 8 and 14 players for Under 9.
Time	Under 8: 2 x 15min halves, 5min half time.
	Under 9: 2 x 20min halves, 5min half time.
	There is no time off for injury or other stoppages.
Scoring	A try is awarded 5 points.
	Drop Goals and Penalty Goals are not permitted.
	• Conversions, if allowed by the competition organiser, can be either a drop kick or a place kick, and are taken on a line through the centre of the goal posts from 10m away.
	Players may not charge a Conversion attempt.

Foul Play	No fending to the face or head allowed (PK).
	No jersey swinging tackles allowed (PK).
	No kicking allowed in general play (scrum).
	A red card = sent off and cannot return.
	<ul> <li>A yellow card = 5 mins in the sin-bin and if the time period has not expired when half-time or full-time is called, the temporary suspension ends.</li> <li>When a yellow or red card is issued, the player may be replaced.</li> </ul>
Kick-off and Restarts	Kick-offs to begin each half are punt kicks or drop kicks.
	• The receiving team at a kick-off must be at least 5m back from half-way.
	• If a kick-off is unsuccessful in any way (eg. wrong kick, doesn't go 5m, goes dead etc), another chance is provided until the kick is successfully taken.
	• There is a 5m radius circle 'exclusion zone' around a player attempting to field the ball after a kick-off. No opposing player can enter this zone until the receiving player has caught or picked up the ball (PK).
	• After a try, the non-scoring team takes a tap restart from the centre of the half-way line.
	• Where a drop-out would normally occur under Law, the team entitled to the drop out will restart play with a tap restart at the centre of the 15-metre line.
Tackle / Ruck	• Referees are reminded to encourage players to only play for the ball when they are on their feet. After the tackled player has passed or released the ball, no player may play the ball while on their knees.
Lineout setup	No quick throw-ins allowed.
	• 2 players (in Under 8s) or 4 players (in Under 9s) from each team stand as catchers 1 metre from the opposition players in a single line 4 metres away from the touch line.
	• The thrower of the team in possession stands on the line of touch.
	• The thrower's immediate opponent must stand on their side between the lineout and the touch line, and 2 metres from the line of touch.
	• There must be a receiver (scrum-half) 2 metres back from the lineout. The receiver must stay in position until they receive the ball from the lineout.
	• All other players not taking part in the line-out must be back at least 5 metres.
	• If the setup is not right, the referee awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Lineout play	The team throwing the ball in must win it.
	• The ball is passed or knocked to the receiver who must then pass it to a team-mate.
	• If the wrong team wins the ball or the receiver doesn't pass, the referee awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right (if there is repeated infringement, a PK may be awarded).

Lineout offside	• The lineout does not end until the ball is either played by a team-mate, or touches the ground, after being passed by the receiver.
	• Opposition backline players must stay onside and lineout players must stay in the lineout until the line-out is over.
	If players are offside, the referee awards a Penalty Kick.
Scrum setup	• 3 players (in Under 8s) or 5 players (in Under 9s) from each team form the scrum.
	Both scrum-halves must stand on the same side of the scrum.
	• All other players not taking part in the scrum must be back at least 5 metres.
	• If the setup is not right, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Scrum play	<ul> <li>Scrum engagement sequence is CROUCH - BIND - SET. When crouched, the distance between opposing front rows should be close enough that players' heads are interlinked approximately ear to ear. There must be a clear non-verbal pause between 'bind' and 'set'.</li> <li>There is no pushing in the scrum and the team throwing in the ball must win it.</li> </ul>
	• After gathering the ball, the scrum-half must pass it to a team-mate.
	• If the scrum-half doesn't pass, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right (if there is repeated infringement, a PK may be awarded).
Scrum offside	• The scrum does not end until the ball is either played by a team-mate, or touches the ground, after being passed by the receiver.
	<ul> <li>The defending scrum-half cannot go past the midline of the scrum and must stay within 1 metre of the scrum on the feeding side until it is over.</li> <li>Opposition players must stay onside or stay bound until the scrum is over.</li> </ul>
	If players are offside, the referee awards a Penalty Kick.
Tap Restarts	• All Penalty Kicks (PK) and Free Kicks (FK) are taken as a tap restart.
	The opposing team must run back at least 5 metres from the mark.
	• At a tap restart the ball must be either kicked out of the hands, or put on the ground and kicked a visible distance. The player must not hold the ball and tap with the foot without letting go. Another chance is provided until taken correctly.

Under 10 a	nd Under 11 Game Modifications 2017
Competitions	Finals series, competition ladders and premierships allowed.
The Ground	100m x 60m maximum (ie. usually full field minus 10m width)     Playing enclosure     M inim um 5m clearanea from playing area
	to mped boundary
The Ball	• Size 4
Number of Players	12 players
	Teams <b>must</b> match numbers on the field during play.
	<ul> <li>If either team has fewer than 12 players during play, then teams must share players to get the maximum number of players on the field, while maintaining equal numbers.</li> <li>If a team has few or no recence players, the ceach or manager should inform</li> </ul>
	• If a team has few or no reserve players, the coach or manager should inform the opposing team <b>before the game starts</b> that they may be required to share players at some point during the game.
	Rolling substitutions are allowed and these are unlimited in number, but can only be made when the ball is dead.
Times	It is recommended that the maximum size of a team's squad be 17 players.
Time	<ul><li> 2 x 20min halves, 5min half time.</li><li> There is no time off for injury or other stoppages.</li></ul>
Scoring	A try is awarded 5 points.
	Drop Goals and Penalty Goals are not permitted.
	• Conversions are taken on a line through the place where the try was scored,
	<ul><li>up to but not beyond the 15-metre line (ie. 10 metres from the touch line).</li><li>Players may not charge a Conversion attempt.</li></ul>
Foul Play	<ul> <li>No fending to the face or head allowed (PK).</li> </ul>
	No jersey swinging tackles allowed (PK).
	• A red card = sent off and cannot return.
	• A yellow card = 5 mins in the sin-bin and if the time period has not expired when half-time or full-time is called, the temporary suspension ends.
	When a yellow or red card is issued, the player may be replaced.

<b></b>	
Kick-off and Restarts	Kick-offs and restarts are drop kicks.
	• If a kick-off or drop-out is unsuccessful in any way (eg. wrong kick, goes dead etc), another chance is provided, and if the second kick is also unsuccessful, then a scrum is awarded at the centre of the half-way line or 22m-line with the throw-in to the non-infringing team.
Lineout setup	No quick throw-ins allowed.
	<ul> <li>5 players from each team stand as catchers 1 metre from the opposition players in a single line 5 metres away from the touch line.</li> <li>The thrower of the team in possession stands on the line of touch.</li> </ul>
	• The thrower's immediate opponent must stand on their side between the lineout and the touch line, and 2 metres from the line of touch.
	• There must be a receiver (scrum-half) 2 metres back from the line-out. The receiver may not switch positions or join the lineout until the ball is thrown.
	<ul> <li>All other players not taking part in the line-out must be back at least 10 metres.</li> </ul>
	• If the setup is not right, the referee awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Lineout play	<ul> <li>If the throw is incorrect (eg. not straight), the referee awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right. If the second attempt is also incorrect, a scrum is awarded to the non-infringing team.</li> <li>There is no lifting or supporting allowed (FK).</li> </ul>
Scrum setup	6 players from each team form the scrum.
	Both scrum-halves must stand on the same side of the scrum.
	• All other players not taking part in the scrum must be back at least 5 metres.
	• If the setup is not right, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Scrum play	<ul> <li>Scrum engagement sequence is CROUCH - BIND - SET. When crouched, the distance between opposing front rows should be close enough that players' heads are interlinked approximately ear to ear. There must be a clear non-verbal pause between 'bind' and 'set'.</li> <li>A team must not push the scrum more than 1 metre (FK).</li> </ul>
	No Number 8 moves allowed (FK).
Scrum offside	• The scrum is not over until the ball is completely out of the scrum (eg. even if the scrum-half has hands on the ball it is not out).
	• The defending scrum-half cannot go past the midline of the scrum and must stay within 1 metre of the scrum on the feeding side until it is over.
	Opposition players must stay onside or stay bound until the scrum is over.
	If players are offside, the referee awards a Penalty Kick.

Under 12 G	ame Modifications 2017
Competitions	Finals series, competition ladders and premierships allowed.
The Ground	100m x 70m maximum (ie. usually full field)      Playing enclosure     M inin um 5m cleararea from playing area
	rield of play 100m x 70m In-goal leard 0m
The Ball	• Size 4
Number of Players	<ul> <li>15 players</li> <li>Teams must match numbers on the field during play.</li> <li>If either team has fewer than 15 players during play, then teams must</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If either team has fewer than 15 players during play, then teams <b>must</b> share players to get the maximum number of players on the field, while maintaining equal numbers.</li> <li>If a team has few or no reserve players, the coach or manager should inform</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>the opposing team before the game starts that they may be required to share players at some point during the game.</li> <li>Rolling substitutions are allowed and these are unlimited in number, but can only be made when the ball is dead.</li> </ul>
	• It is recommended that the maximum size of a team's squad be 20 players.
Time	<ul><li> 2 x 25min halves, 5min half time.</li><li>There is no time off for injury or other stoppages.</li></ul>
Scoring	A try is awarded 5 points.
	Drop Goals and Penalty Goals are not permitted.
	Conversions are taken on a line through the place where the try was scored, up to but not beyond the 15 metro line
	<ul><li>up to but not beyond the 15-metre line.</li><li>Players may not charge a Conversion attempt.</li></ul>
Foul Play	No fending to the face or head allowed (PK).
	No jersey swinging tackles allowed (PK).
	A red card = sent off and cannot return.
	<ul> <li>A yellow card = 5 mins in the sin-bin and if the time period has not expired when half-time or full-time is called, the temporary suspension ends.</li> <li>When a vellow or red card is issued the player may be replaced.</li> </ul>
	When a yellow or red card is issued, the player may be replaced.

Kick-off and Restarts	Kick-offs and restarts are drop kicks.
	No second chances for incorrect kick-offs and drop-outs.
Lineout setup	No quick throw-ins allowed.
	• 7 players from each team stand as catchers 1 metre from the opposition players in a single line 5 metres away from the touch line.
	The thrower of the team in possession stands on the line of touch.
	• The thrower's immediate opponent must stand on their side between the lineout and the touch line, and 2 metres from the line of touch.
	• There must be a receiver (scrum-half) 2 metres back from the lineout. The receiver may not switch positions or join the lineout until the ball is thrown.
	<ul> <li>All other players not taking part in the lineout must be back at least 10 metres.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If the setup is not right, the referee awards another lineout with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.</li> </ul>
Lineout play	No second chance if the throw is incorrect (ie not straight).
	There is no lifting or supporting allowed (FK).
Scrum setup	8 players from each team form the scrum.
	Both scrum-halves must stand on the same side of the scrum.
	• All other players not taking part in the scrum must be back at least 5 metres.
	• If the setup is not right, the referee awards another scrum with the same team throwing in, so the players can get it right.
Scrum play	<ul> <li>Scrum engagement sequence is CROUCH - BIND - SET. When crouched, the distance between opposing front rows should be close enough that players' heads are interlinked approximately ear to ear. There must be a clear non-verbal pause between 'bind' and 'set'.</li> <li>A team must not push the acrum more than 1 metre (EIC)</li> </ul>
	• A team must not push the scrum more than 1 metre (FK).
Scrum offside	<ul> <li>The scrum is not over until the ball is completely out of the scrum (eg. even if the scrum-half has hands on the ball it is not out).</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The defending scrum-half cannot go past the midline of the scrum and must stay within 1 metre of the scrum on the feeding side until it is over.</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Opposition players must stay onside or stay bound until the scrum is over.</li><li>If players are offside, the referee awards a Penalty Kick.</li></ul>